Could Aristotle, the greatest philosopher and scientist of “life” of antiquity, still have something interesting to tell us about the topic? Prof. Facca will try to highlight the guidelines of neo-Aristotelian thought on the matter, following the pathway of the Greek thinker’s antidualistic perspective, as well as his holistic approach to the phenomenon of life in its irreducible complexity. What is remarkable is that several outstanding post-war British and American philosophers (e.g., Ryle, Putnam, and MacIntyre) reveal Aristotelian inspiration in their way of thinking about human and animal life.